```
100
```

dvc

svr

102 
$$\sim \beta \leftarrow h(\pi)$$
  
104  $\sim \rho \leftarrow_R \{0,1\}^{\lambda}$   
106  $\sim \gamma \leftarrow E_{pk_{syr}}(<\beta,\rho>)$   
108  $\sim \delta \leftarrow \max_a(<\gamma,\tau>)$ 

$$\gamma, \delta, \tau$$
 $\langle a, b, c \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{swr}}(\tau)$ 
 $\langle a, b, c \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{swr}}(\tau)$ 

abort if  $\max_{a}(\langle \gamma, \tau \rangle) \neq \delta$ 
 $\langle \beta, \rho \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{swr}}(\gamma)$ 

abort if  $(\beta \neq b)$ 
 $\eta \leftarrow \rho \oplus c$ 

120

122

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{124} & \sim sk \leftarrow \rho \oplus \eta \oplus f(v,\pi) \\ \text{126} & \sim \text{abort if } M(pk_{\mathsf{dvc}},sk) \neq 1 \\ \text{128} & \sim \text{return } sk \end{array}$$

FIG. 1

\$ 200

dvc

svr

202 
$$\qquad \beta \leftarrow h(\pi)$$
204  $\qquad \rho \leftarrow_R \{0,1\}^{\lambda}$ 
206  $\qquad r \leftarrow_R \{0,1\}^{\kappa_{sig}}$ 
208  $\qquad \gamma \leftarrow E_{pk_{svr}}(\langle m,r,\beta,\rho \rangle)$ 
210  $\qquad \delta \leftarrow \max_a(\langle \gamma,\tau \rangle)$ 

$$\gamma,\delta,\tau$$
 $212 \longrightarrow$ 

 $\langle a, b, u, d_2, N \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{svr}}(\tau)$  24
abort if  $\max_a(\langle \gamma, \tau \rangle) \neq \delta$  216  $\langle m, r, \beta, \rho \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{svr}}(\gamma)$  218
abort if  $\beta \neq b$  220  $\nu \leftarrow (\operatorname{encode}(m, r))^{d_2} \operatorname{mod} N$  222  $\eta \leftarrow \rho \oplus \nu$  224

7 226

278 
$$\sim \nu \leftarrow \rho \oplus \eta$$
  
230  $\sim d_1 \leftarrow f(v,\pi)$   
232  $\sim s \leftarrow \nu(\operatorname{encode}(m,r))^{d_1} \operatorname{mod} N$   
234  $\sim \operatorname{abort if } s^e \not\equiv_N \operatorname{encode}(m,r)$   
236  $\sim \operatorname{return} \langle s,r \rangle$ 

FIG. 2

```
dvc
                                                                                     svr
     302 abort if valid(c) = 0
    304 \sim \beta \leftarrow h(\pi)
    306 \sim \rho \leftarrow_R \{0,1\}^{\lambda+2|q|}
   308 \sim \gamma \leftarrow E_{pk_{\text{swr}}}(\langle c, \beta, \rho \rangle)
   310 \sim \delta \leftarrow \text{mac}_a(\langle \gamma, \tau \rangle)
                                              \gamma,\delta,	au
                                                   \langle a, b, u, p, q, g, x_2 \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{\text{svr}}}(\tau) \sim 344
                                                   abort if mac_a(\gamma, \tau) \neq \delta 346
                                                   \langle c, \beta, \rho \rangle \leftarrow D_{sk_{svr}}(\gamma) 318
                                                  abort if \beta \neq b \vee \mathsf{valid}(c) = 0 320
                                                  w \leftarrow \operatorname{select}(c) \sim 322
                                                  \nu \leftarrow w^{x_2} \mod p \sim 324
                                                  r \leftarrow_R \mathbb{Z}_q \sim 326
                                                  \nu' \leftarrow w^r \mod p - 328
                                                  e \leftarrow h_{\mathsf{zkp}}(\langle \nu, \nu', g^r \bmod p \rangle)
                                                  s \leftarrow x_2e + r \mod q  332
                                                 \eta \leftarrow \rho \oplus \langle \nu, e, s \rangle 334
 338 \sim <\nu, e, s> \leftarrow \rho \oplus \eta
 340 \sim w \leftarrow \text{select}(c)
342 abort if e \neq h_{\mathsf{zkp}}(\langle \nu, w^s \nu^{-e} \bmod p, g^s(y_2)^{-e} \bmod p >)
344 \sim x_1 \leftarrow f(v,\pi)
346 \sim \mu \leftarrow w^{x_1} \mod p
```

348  $\sim$  return reveal $(\nu\mu \bmod p, c)$